

YEAR Function

Derives the four-digit year value from a Datetime value. Source value can be a a reference to a column containing Datetime values or a literal.

NOTE: If the source Datetime value does not include a valid input for this function, a missing value is returned.

Basic Usage

```
derive type:single value:YEAR(MyDate)
```

Output: Generates a column of values that retrieve the four-digit year values from the `MyDate` column.

Syntax and Arguments

```
derive type:single value:YEAR(datetime_col)
```

Argument	Required?	Data Type	Description
<code>datetime_col</code>	Y	datetime	Name of column whose year values are to be computed

For more information on syntax standards, see *Language Documentation Syntax Notes*.

`datetime_col`

Name of the column whose year value is to be computed.

- Missing values for this function in the source data result in missing values in the output.
- Multiple columns and wildcards are not supported.

Usage Notes:

Required?	Data Type	Example Value
Yes	Datetime	<code>myDate</code>

Examples

Tip: For additional examples, see *Common Tasks*.

Example - Date element functions

This example illustrates how a variety of date-related functions can be used to derive specific values out of a column of Datetime type.

- `YEAR` - Returns the four-digit year value from a Datetime value. See *YEAR Function*.
- `MONTH` - Returns the two-digit month value from a Datetime value. See *MONTH Function*.
- `MONTHNAME` - Returns the full month name value from a Datetime value. See *MONTHNAME Function*.
- `DAY` - Returns the day of the month as a numeric value from a Datetime value. See *DAY Function*.

- HOUR - Returns the hour value on a 24-hour scale from a Datetime value. See *HOUR Function*.
- MINUTE - Returns the minutes value from a Datetime value. See *MINUTE Function*.
- SECOND - Returns the seconds value from a Datetime value. See *SECOND Function*.

Source:

date
2/8/16 15:41
12/30/15 0:00
4/26/15 7:07

Transform:

- derive type:single value: YEAR (date)
- derive type:single value: MONTH (date)
- derive type:single value: MONTHNAME (date)
- derive type:single value: DAY (date)
- derive type:single value: HOUR (date)
- derive type:single value: MINUTE (date)
- derive type:single value: SECOND (date)

Results:

NOTE: If the source Datetime value does not contain a valid input for one of these functions, no value is returned. See the `second_date` column below.

date	year_date	month_date	monthname_date	day_date	hour_date	minute_date	second_date
2/8/16 15:41	2016	2	February	8	15	41	
12/30/15 0:00	2015	12	December	30	0	0	
4/26/15 7:07	2015	4	April	26	7	7	