

TRUNC Function

Contents:

- *Basic Usage*
- *Syntax and Arguments*
 - *numeric_value*
 - *integer_value*
- *Examples*
 - *Example - Basic TRUNC*
 - *Example - RANDBETWEEN, PI, and TRUNC functions*

Removes all digits to the right of the decimal point for any value. Optionally, you can specify the number of digits to which to round. Input can be an Integer, a Decimal, a column reference, or an expression.

Wrangle vs. SQL: This function is part of Wrangle , a proprietary data transformation language. Wrangle is not SQL. For more information, see *Wrangle Language*.

Basic Usage

Numeric literal example:

```
trunc(pi())
```

Output: Returns the value 3.

Expression example:

```
trunc(length_in * length_in, 2)
```

Output: Returns the square of the values in `length_in`, truncated to two decimal points.

Syntax and Arguments

```
trunc(numeric_value, integer_value)
```

Argument	Required?	Data Type	Description
<code>numeric_value</code>	Y	string, decimal, or integer	Name of column or Decimal or Integer literal to apply to the function
<code>integer_value</code>	N	integer	Number of digits to which to truncate. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Default is 0, which truncates to the nearest integer.• Negative integer values can be applied.

For more information on syntax standards, see *Language Documentation Syntax Notes*.

numeric_value

Name of the column, numeric literal, or numeric expression.

- Missing input values generate missing results.

- Literal numeric values should not be quoted. Quoted values are treated as strings.
- Multiple columns and wildcards are not supported.

Usage Notes:

Required?	Data Type	Example Value
Yes	String (column reference) or Integer or Decimal literal	2 . 5

integer_value

Number of digits to which to round the first argument of the function.

- Positive values values truncate to the right of the decimal point.
- Negative values truncate to the left of the decimal point.
- Missing input values generate missing results.

Usage Notes:

Required?	Data Type	Example Value
No	Integer literal	3

Examples

Tip: For additional examples, see *Common Tasks*.

Example - Basic TRUNC

Source:

RowId	myVal
r01	1.2345
r02	-1.2345
r03	100.000
r04	10.1
r05	50.029

Transformation:

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	trunc(myVal)
Parameter: New column name	'trunc_myVal'

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula

Parameter: Formula	trunc(myVal, 2)
Parameter: New column name	'trunc_myVal2'

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	trunc(myVal, 2)
Parameter: New column name	'trunc_myVal_2'

Results:

RowId	myVal	trunc_myVal	trunc_myVal2	trunc_myVal_2
r01	1.2345	1	1.23	0
r02	-1.2345	-1	-1.23	0
r03	100.000	100	100.00	100
r04	10.1	10	10.1	0
r05	50.029	50	50.02	0

Example - RANDBETWEEN, PI, and TRUNC functions

This example illustrates how you can apply functions to generate random numeric data in your dataset.

Functions:

Item	Description
RANDBETWEEN Function	Generates a random integer between a low and a high number. Two inputs may be Integer or Decimal types, functions returning these types, or column references.
PI Function	The PI function generates the value of pi to 15 decimal places: 3.1415926535897932.
ROUND Function	Rounds input value to the nearest integer. Input can be an Integer, a Decimal, a column reference, or an expression. Optional second argument can be used to specify the number of digits to which to round.
TRUNC Function	Removes all digits to the right of the decimal point for any value. Optionally, you can specify the number of digits to which to round. Input can be an Integer, a Decimal, a column reference, or an expression.
POW Function	Computes the value of the first argument raised to the value of the second argument.

Source:

In the following example, a company produces 10 circular parts, the size of which is measured in each product's radius in inches.

prodId	radius_in
p001	1
p002	2
p003	3
p004	4
p005	5

p006	6
p007	7
p008	8
p009	9
p010	10

Based on the above data, the company wants to generate some additional sizing information for these circular parts, including the generation of two points along each part's circumference where quality stress tests can be applied.

Transformation:

To begin, you can use the following steps to generate the area and circumference for each product, rounded to three decimal points:

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	<code>ROUND(PI() * (POW(radius_in, 2)), 3)</code>
Parameter: New column name	'area_sqin'

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	<code>ROUND(PI() * (2 * radius_in), 3)</code>
Parameter: New column name	'circumference_in'

For quality purposes, the company needs two tests points along the circumference, which are generated by calculating two separate random locations along the circumference. Since the `RANDBETWEEN` function only calculates using Integer values, you must first truncate the values from `circumference_in`:

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	<code>TRUNC(circumference_in)</code>
Parameter: New column name	'trunc_circumference_in'

Then, you can calculate the random points using the following:

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	<code>RANDBETWEEN(0, trunc_circumference_in)</code>
Parameter: New column name	'testPt01_in'

Transformation Name	New formula
Parameter: Formula type	Single row formula
Parameter: Formula	RANDBETWEEN(0, trunc_circumference_in)
Parameter: New column name	'testPt02_in'

Results:

After the `trunc_circumference_in` column is dropped, the data should look similar to the following:

prodlid	radius_in	area_sq_in	circumference_in	testPt01_in	testPt02_in
p001	1	3.142	6.283	5	5
p002	2	12.566	12.566	3	3
p003	3	28.274	18.850	13	13
p004	4	50.265	25.133	24	24
p005	5	78.540	31.416	0	0
p006	6	113.097	37.699	15	15
p007	7	153.938	43.982	11	11
p008	8	201.062	50.265	1	1
p009	9	254.469	56.549	29	29
p010	10	314.159	62.832	21	21